¥,	Approved For Release 2006/04/20		7R 0f-T0 0032060 <u>9-9</u> CD NO	25X1
COUNTRY	USSR (Chelyabinak Oblast)		DATE DISTR.	14 March 1952
SUBJECT	Chelyabinsk Tractor Plant	CIV	NO OF PAGES	2
PLACE 25X1ACQUIRED	Chelyabinsk Tractor Plant		NO. OF ENCLS.	2 (5 pages)
25X1DATE OF 25X1INFO	Mr /		SUPPLEMENT TO REPORT NO.	
AND 794, OF THE U.	TAIRS INFORMATION AFFECTIVE THE NATIONAL DEFENSE RESENTING THE NATIONAL DEFENSE RES. WITHIN THE WEARING OF TYLE, IR S. ECCTIONS TOPS E. S. CODE. AS AMENORD. ITS TRANSMISSION OR REVELENTS TO OR RECEIPT BY ARE UNAUTHORIZED PERSON AW THE PERSONCHIOT OF THIS FORE IS PROHISTED.	THIS IS UNEVA	LUATED INFORMATION	ON
not des	e "Chelyabinsky Tractorny Zavod" (Ckm east of the town center of Chelyrth of the Chelyabinsk - Kurgan (Signation was "Kirovsky Plant" untibited. The trademark, the letter "February plant produced tanks during the wasiderably restricted in order to i	wabinsk (55°10°N/ 5°24°N/65°17°E) r Il 1949 when the "within a gear war. After 1916 t	61°25°E) and about ailroad line. The use of this name wheel, remained use the production was	t 400 meters plant was pro- nchanged.
W#	s not observed in the plant, Power signation of the power plant was no	was supplied from	a outside. The lo	sion work cation and
un: Hor da: ra: an: ave er:	a chief production item of the plan its were produced daily, A daily av- wever, the actual daily production ily production of 50 units was reac- te was not uniform. The daily output it was only 40 at the beginning of the erage set for 1949 was 60 tractors, ankshafts, oilpans and high-quality coming shipments of finned radiator	erage of 60 unit amounted to only the in 1948 and it averaged 75 trade month, Accord. Chortages occur mall parts for	s was ordered for 30 to 40 units. 1249, although the actors at the ending to red in the supply the assembly of	1917. 25X1 An average e production of the month lie daily tractors, Also
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25X1		captan stem Timen	kao -na piano ali	erecty atso
5. No sup 25X1 par abo Sov 25X1	information was available as to the oply for the foundries was ample and the foundries was ample and the failroad cars loaded with new int information the tank twerets of a tracers), was delivered from the tractors.	w tank turrets and from a factor tor, equipped with	ring raw material the weekly at tank guns. Acc ry south of this	25X1 s. The scrap uctural steel arrival of ording to
STATE #X	CLASSIFICATION CONFIDENT.			25X1
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!	estimated the total number of employees at 40,000, who were rather evidistributed in three shifts.	enly
· o	The plant was surrounded by a wooden fence and guarded by civilian armilitia. Red Army soldiers were also occasionally detailed to securit in the plant.	
ħ	Conment, For layout sketches of the entire plant and of the tresertion see Armexes 1 and 2, the sketch in Annex 1 is based on information. This sketch essertially agrees with the province the sketch in Annex 2 was based on information.	ation 25/ iously
**	tractor. Fone of these tractors were built for generator gas (sic) op and were designated 250-65. In mid-1948 the plant was converted to the	eratio n e
	manufacture of the heavy Ss-80 Diesel tractor equipped with a 90-HP of Also the design of a smaller Diesel tractor, designated Ss-64, was so The reported production figures appear to be credible. With a regular	mploted. raw
	material supply and after an approvement of work organization the pla	nt mirht
**	Convent. The information remarding tank production has been co	_
**	Comment. The information regarding tark production has been controlled that only heavy tanks were built the plant no longer produces the medium tanks and self-propelled guns they produced during the war. The factory supplying tank turnets local	nfirmed and that which
**	powent. The information regarding tark production has been con the plant no longer produces the medium tanks and self-propelled guns they produced during the war. The factory supplying tank turnets located the tractor plant is	nfirmed and that which ted south
***	Comment. The information regarding tark production has been controlled that only heavy tanks were built the plant no longer produces the medium tanks and self-propelled guns they produced during the war. The factory supplying tank turnets local	nfirmed and that which ted south
***	powent. The information regarding tark production has been con the plant no longer produces the medium tanks and self-propelled guns they produced during the war. The factory supplying tank turnets located the tractor plant is	nfirmed and that which ted south ts.
***	Cornents The information regarding tark production has been contained that only heavy tanks were built the plant no longer produces the medium tanks and self-propelled guest they produced during the war. The factory supplying tank turnets located the tractor plant is produced shells and tank turnets in addition to agricultural implement stackments: Two	nfirmed and that which ted south
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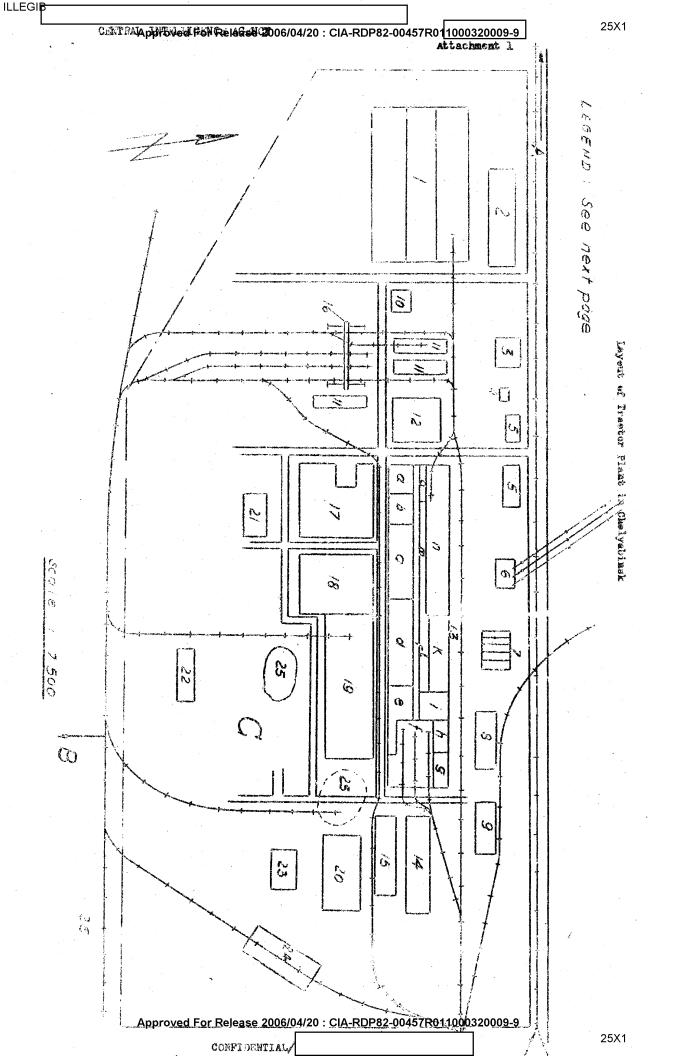
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CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

Attachment 1

Legands

- An Highway and streetcar line to the town center of Chelyabinsk.
- Bo To the Chelyabinsk-Kurgan railroad.
- Co Chelyabinsk Tractor Plante

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- 1. Tank assembly shop "MCH3" (sic) strictly guarded by Soviet Army soldiers. (Possibly MSNZ ? or MChz ?)
- Six-story building, new structure, which looked like an office building but could also have served as fine mechanical (Feinmechanischer) workshop.
- 3. Water basin.
- 4. Office building.
- 5. Administration building.
- 6. Transformer station, an open-air installation.
- 7. Sal ammoniae factory and dump.
- 8, and 9, Fuel, oil and greace dumps,
- 10. Automobile garage.
- Il. Katerial warehouses.
- 12. Tool shop and fine mechanical workshop for fittings.
- 13. Tractor section for the production of component parts and assembly.
- la. Caterpillar track department.
- b. Hechanical Department 11 (EK 11), hardening shop for small parts.
- d. Tractor engine department, partial production and assembly.
- d. Chassis department, manufacturing of wheels, bogic wheels, bolts, gear wheels and small parts. The number of employees totaled about 900 men for all three shifts.
- e. Rechanical Department 10 (RK 10) and par department. Screws, bolts and small parts were manufactured in this department.
- fo Frame welding departments
- g. Workshop No 700, sand-blast department.
- h. Galvanizing department.
- and k. Production of crankshafts, connecting rods and shafts for tractors and tank engines.
- l. Ascembly line for the as embly of tractors.
- m. Gold-punching departments No 1, No 2 and No 3. Construction of radiators and pressed pieces. The equipment of one cold-punching department included 15 large punches, 6 shears, 6 hydraulic presses, 5 semi-automatic drilling machines, and a large number of bonding machines.

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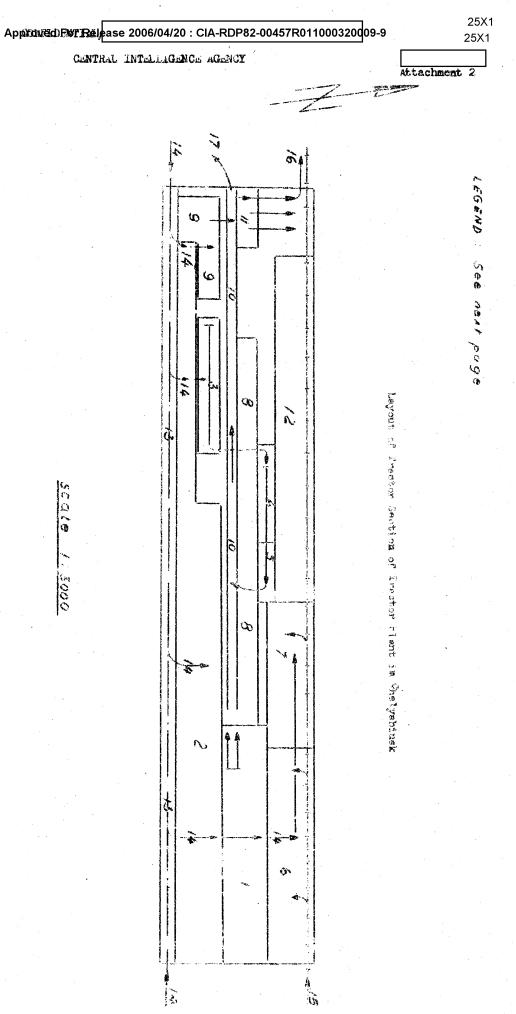
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- no Torkshop "off limits" to P. Completed tank engines were loaded and shipped in this department.
- o. Parking area for completed tractors.
- The Workshop building, the use of which was not known. It was rumored that component parts for tanks or tank engines were built in this workshop.
- 15. Allegedly a lathe department this department also was used to produce component parts for tanks or tank engines.
- 16. Large crane installation.
- 17. 18. 19 and 20. Force, steel foundry, gray iron foundry and workshops, all "off limits" to PU's.
- 21. Heating plant equipped with four boilers.
- 22. Building with 6 or 8 snokestacks, use not known.
- 23. Pattern-making shop.
- 24. Lumber storage.
- 25. Scrap piles.

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CENTRAL INTALLIGENCE AGENCY

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Legende

- 1. Frame department.
- 2. Cutting and shaping departments for chassis, engines and gears.
- 3. Assembly of cylinder blocks.
- 4. Final assembly of the engine.
- 5. Engine test stands.
- 6. Finishing of castings.
- 7. Lanufacture of crankshafts, shafts and valves for tractors and tank engines.
- 8, Punching departments.
- 9. Jaterpillar track department.
- 10. Ascembly line for the assembly of tractors.
- 11. Parking area for completed tractors.
- 12. Assembly of tank engines.
- 13. Additional rooms, offices, tool rooms and material warehouse.
- 1h. Route for incoming truck shipments of raw material and semi-manufactured products.
- 15. Route for incoming rail shipments of castings
- 16. Exit for rail shipments of completed tractors. Also the tank engines were observed at this place.
- 17. Exit route of occasional Ss-80 tractors which were equipped with a road scraper. (Planierungsgeraet).

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